

Study Guide**Part I: A History of Values and Ethics During Wartime**

1. During the Civil War, although President Lincoln was deeply troubled by General Sherman's campaign through the South, he _____ that the _____ spirit of the _____ had to be _____.
2. Why do democracies have a special problem in deciding what actions should be taken to bring a war to a speedy end?
3. List three international peace agreements and declarations that were signed in the early 20th century and describe the effect they attempted to have on warfare.
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
4. Give three examples of technological advances which made warfare more destructive during World War I.
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
5. What types of military action in World War I would have been prohibited under the code of conduct issued by the U.S. War Department in 1940? What actions would have been justified according to the principle of "military necessity"?